

# **Substructure module 3 – OpenSees, MATLAB, and C++**

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# Outline

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## ❑ Example Structure

- ◇ Structural configuration
- ◇ OpenSees Model

## ❑ Simulation Method

- ◇ Decomposition
- ◇ Integration module - OpenSees
- ◇ Communication overview

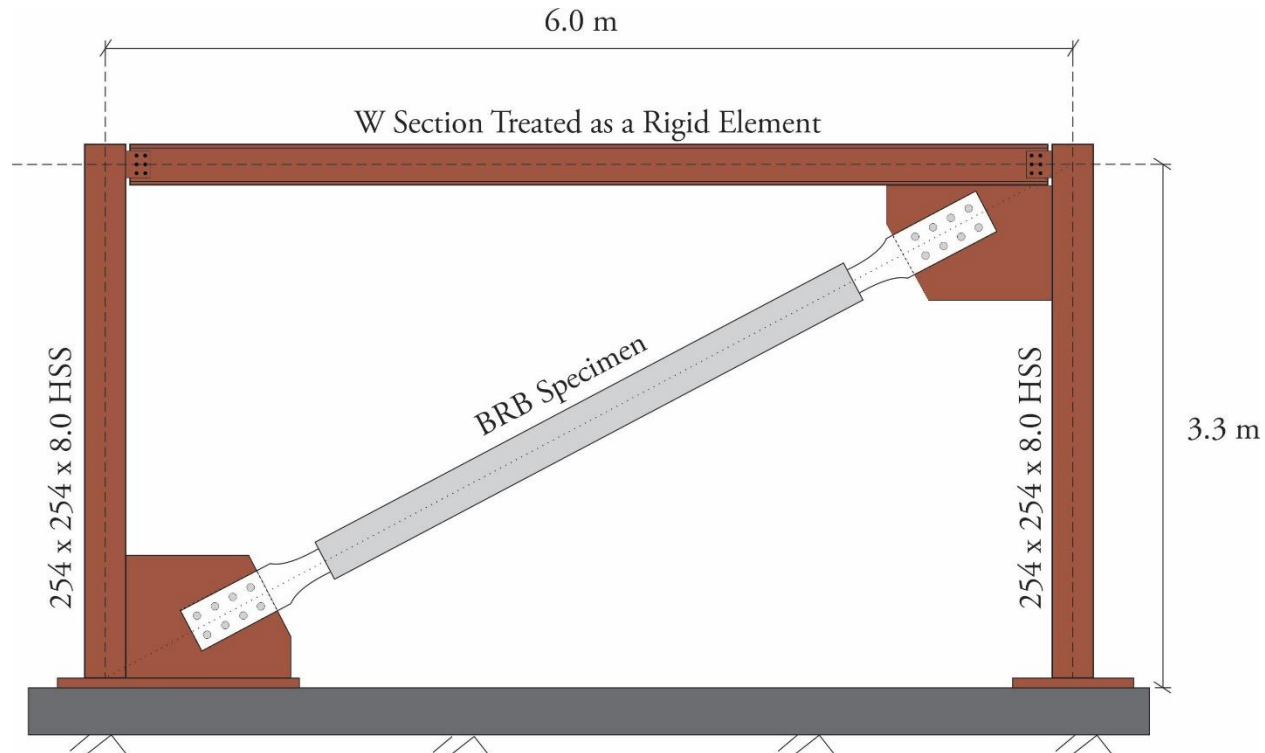
## ❑ Substructure modules

- ◇ OpenSees
- ◇ MATLAB
- ◇ C++



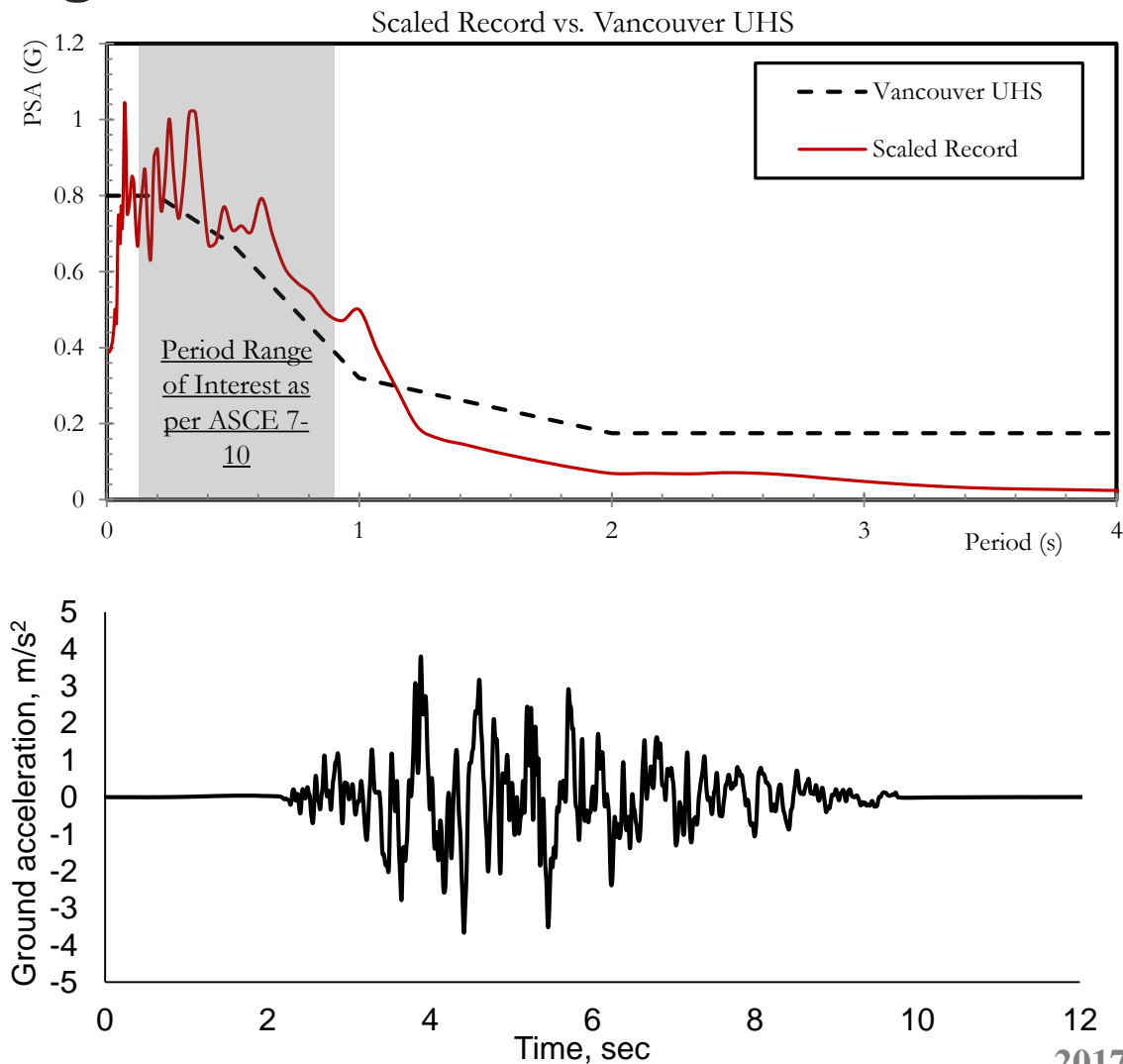
# Example Structure

## □ Structural Configuration



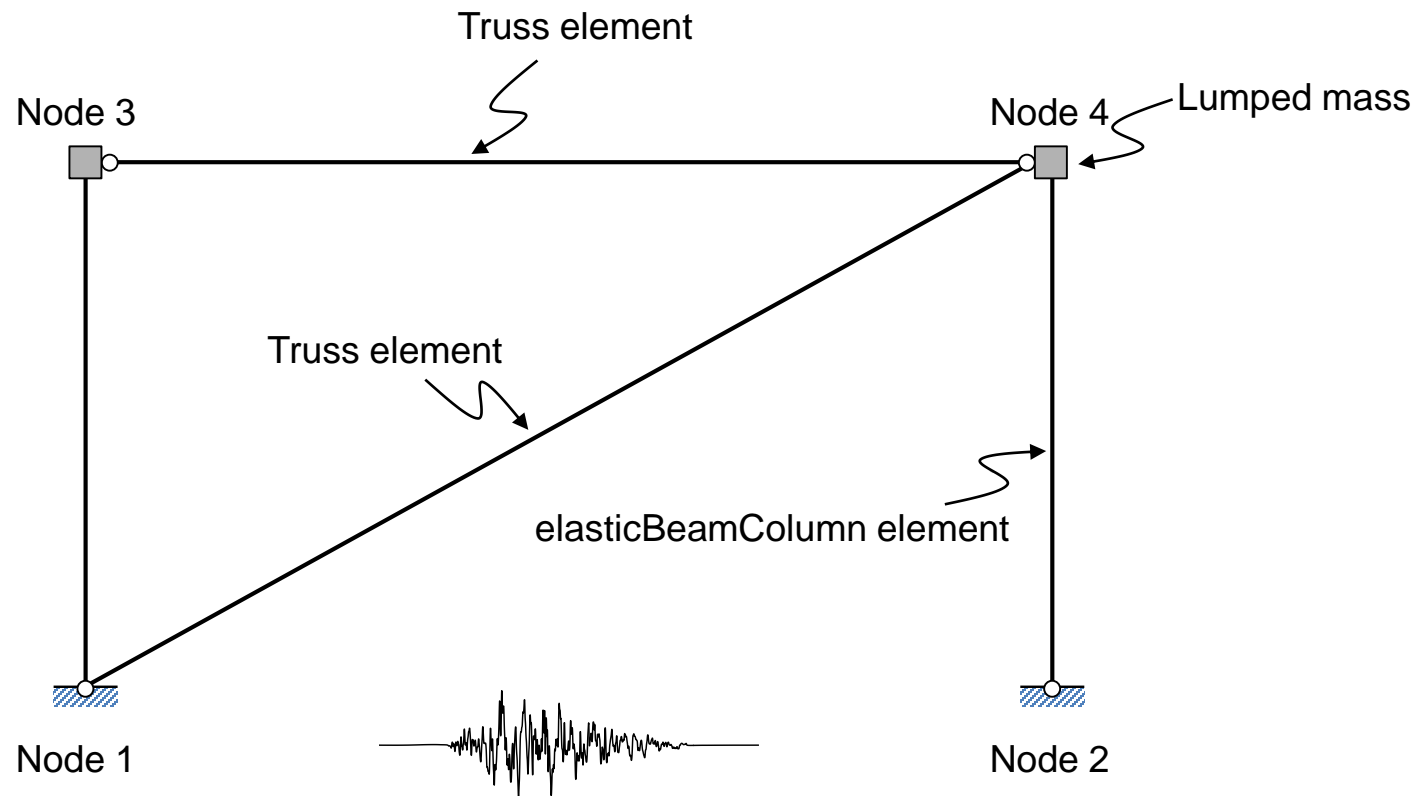
# Example Structure

## □ Loading



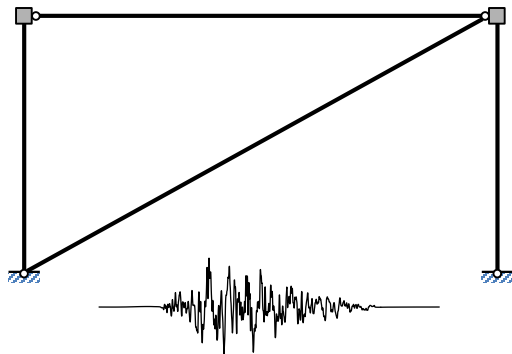
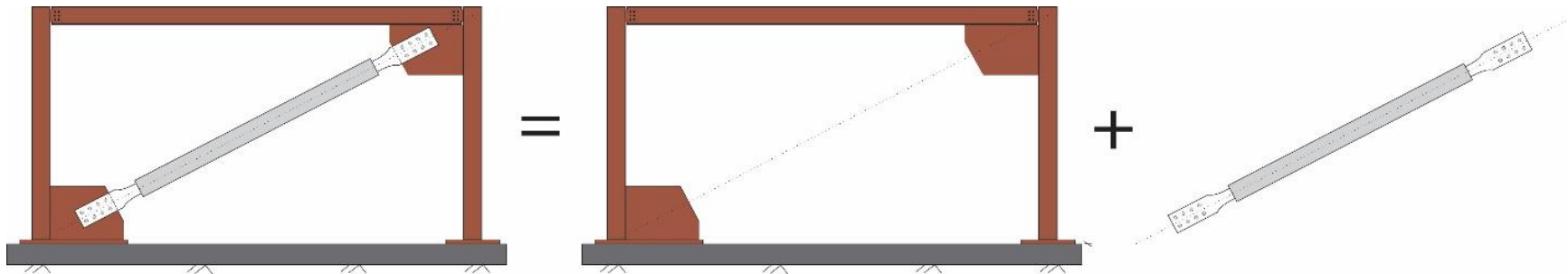
# Example Structure

## □ OpenSees model

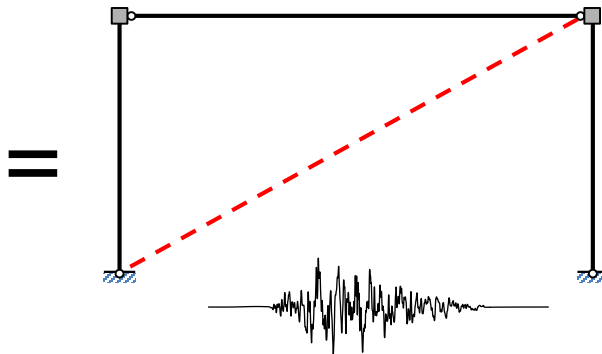


# Simulation Method

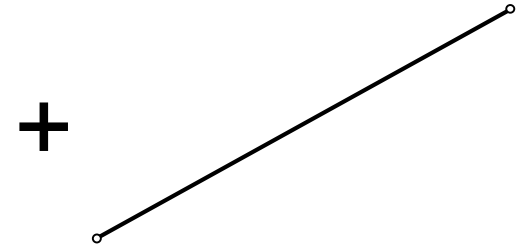
## □ Decomposition



Complete model



Integration module

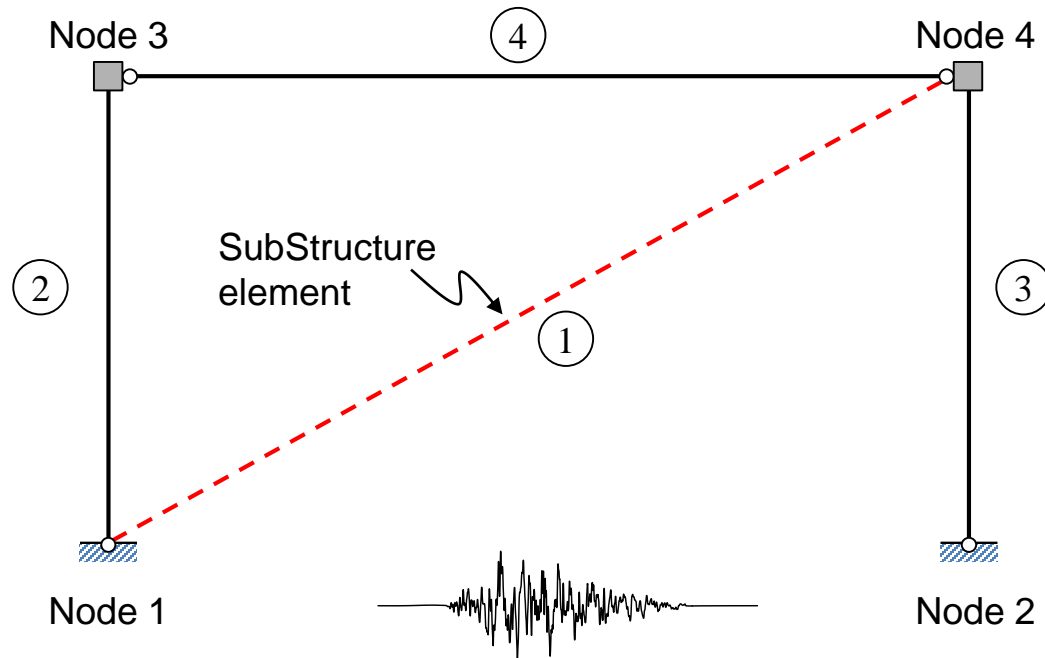


Substructure module

# Simulation Method

## □ Integration module - OpenSees

$$m\ddot{u} + c\dot{u} + \sum_{n=2}^4 r_n + \mathbf{r_1} = f(t)$$



# Simulation Method

## ❑ Integration module – OpenSees

### ◇ Complete model

```
puts "Define Elements";
```

```
element corotTruss 1 1 4 1 ; # BRB defined as a truss element
element elasticBeamColumn 2 1 3 $Ac $E $Ic $TFrame; # Column Element Between Nodes 1 & 3
element elasticBeamColumn 3 2 4 $Ac $E $Ic $TFrame; # Column Element Between Nodes 2 & 4
element corotTruss 4 3 4 2 ; # Beam Element Defined
```

### ◇ Integration model

```
puts "Define Elements";
```

```
element SubStructure 1 -file Structfile.txt -Kinit Kinit.txt
element elasticBeamColumn 2 1 3 $Ac $E $Ic $TFrame; # Column Element Between Nodes 1 & 3
element elasticBeamColumn 3 2 4 $Ac $E $Ic $TFrame; # Column Element Between Nodes 2 & 4
element corotTruss 4 3 4 2; # Beam Element Defined
```

**Day2: 9:00 – 9:45, Integration Module 1 – OpenSees, Pedram Mortazavi**

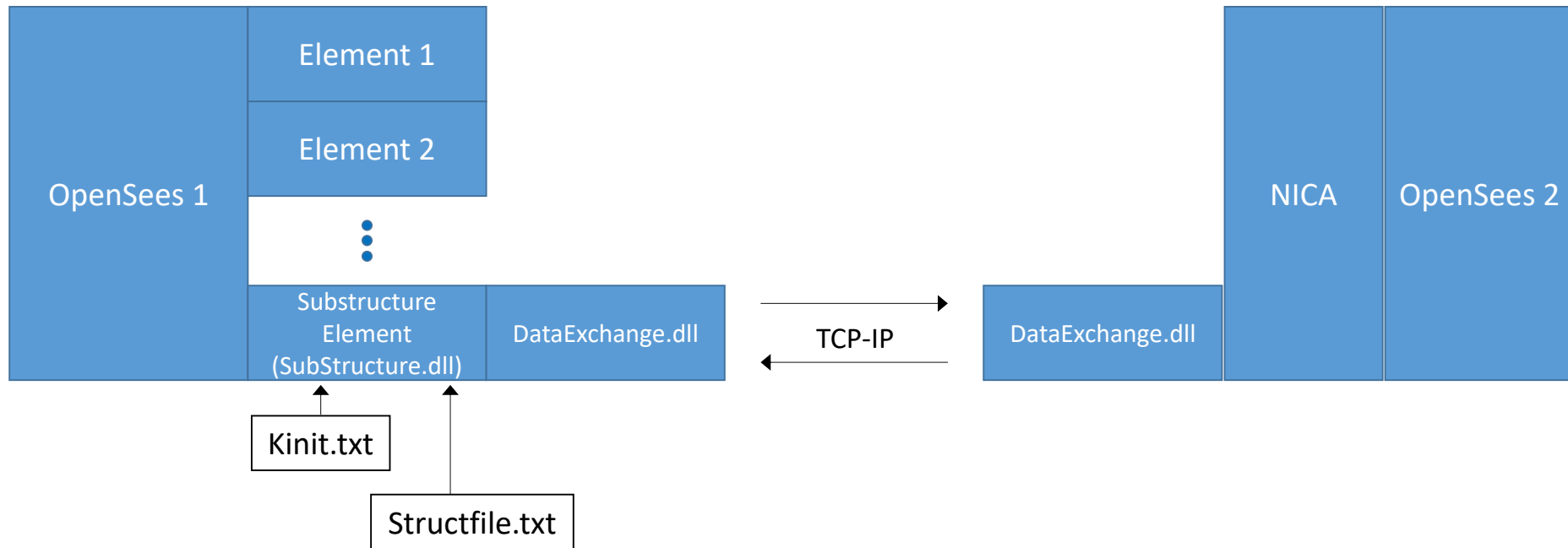




# Simulation Method

## ❑ Communication overview

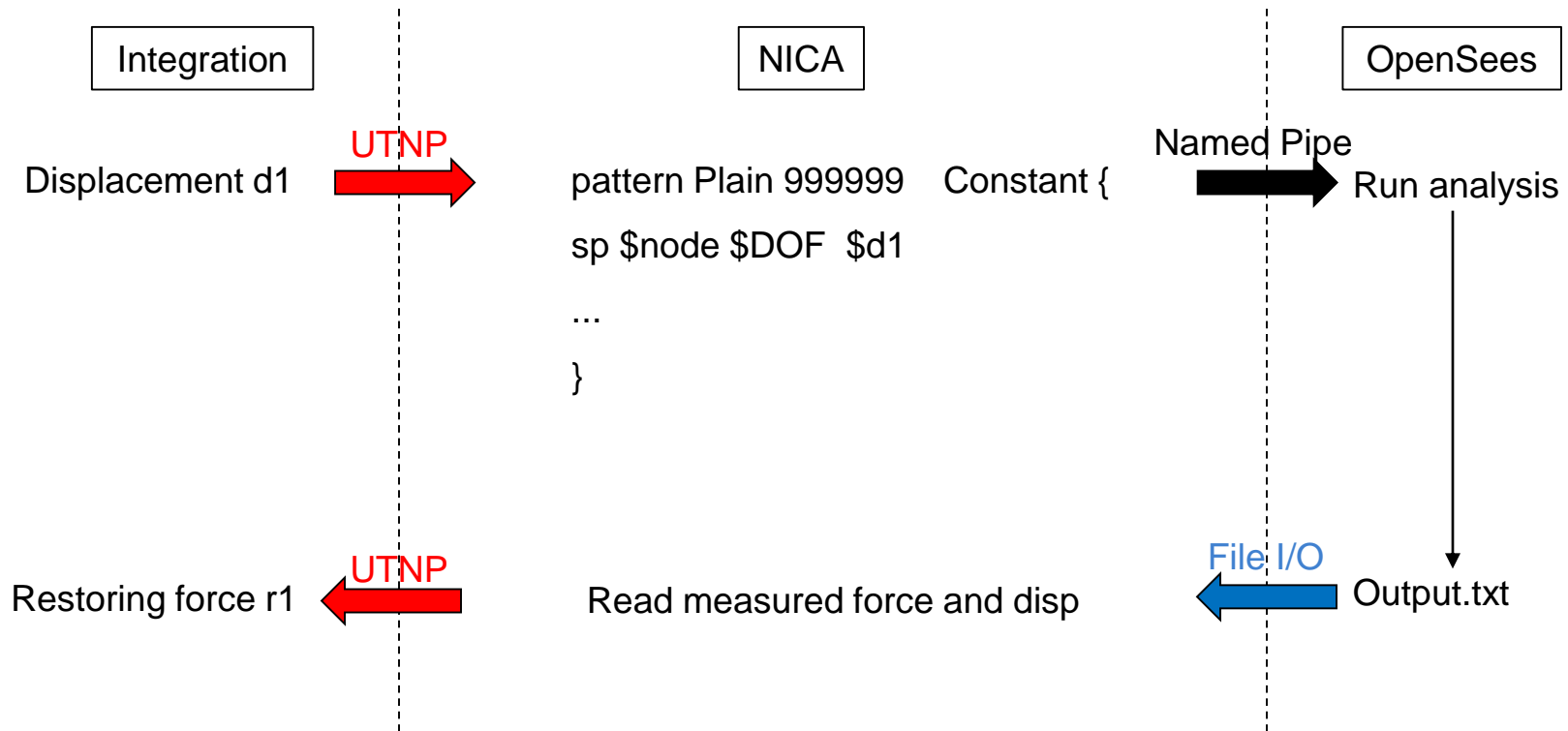
### ◇ OpenSees to OpenSees



# Simulation Method

## ❑ Communication overview

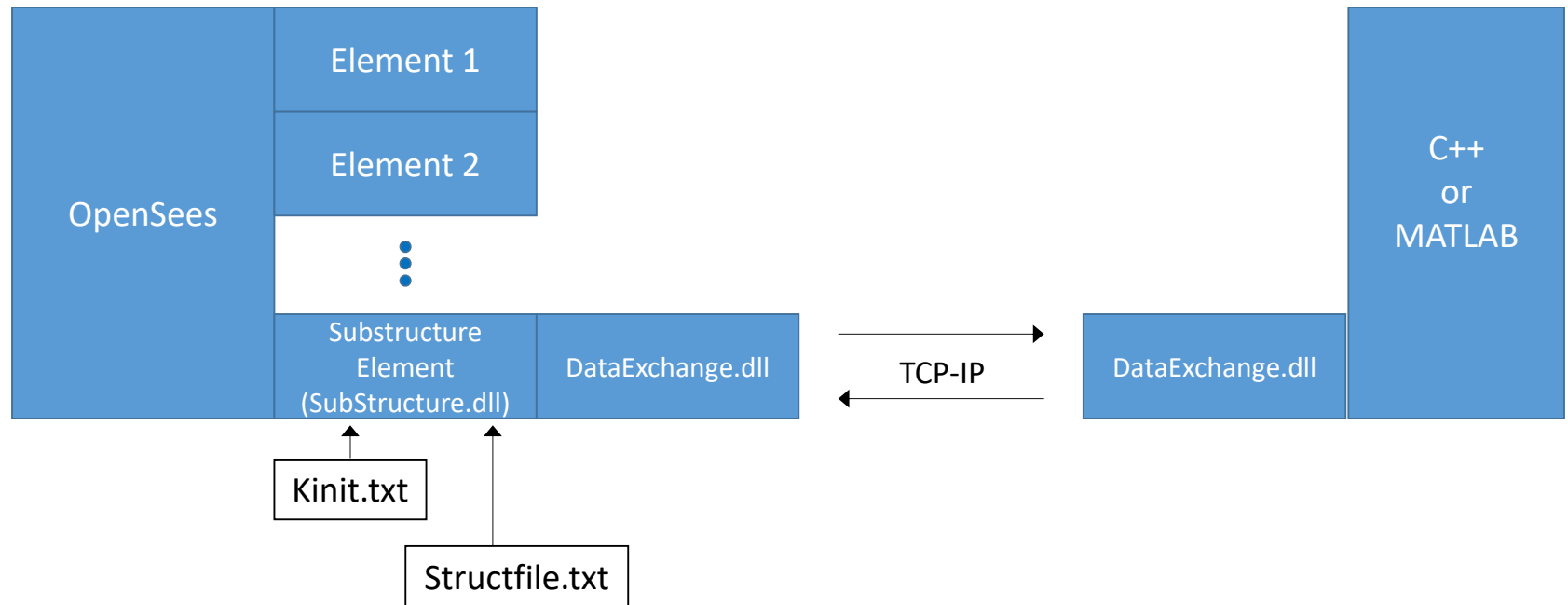
### ◆ OpenSees to OpenSees



# Simulation Method

## ❑ Communication overview

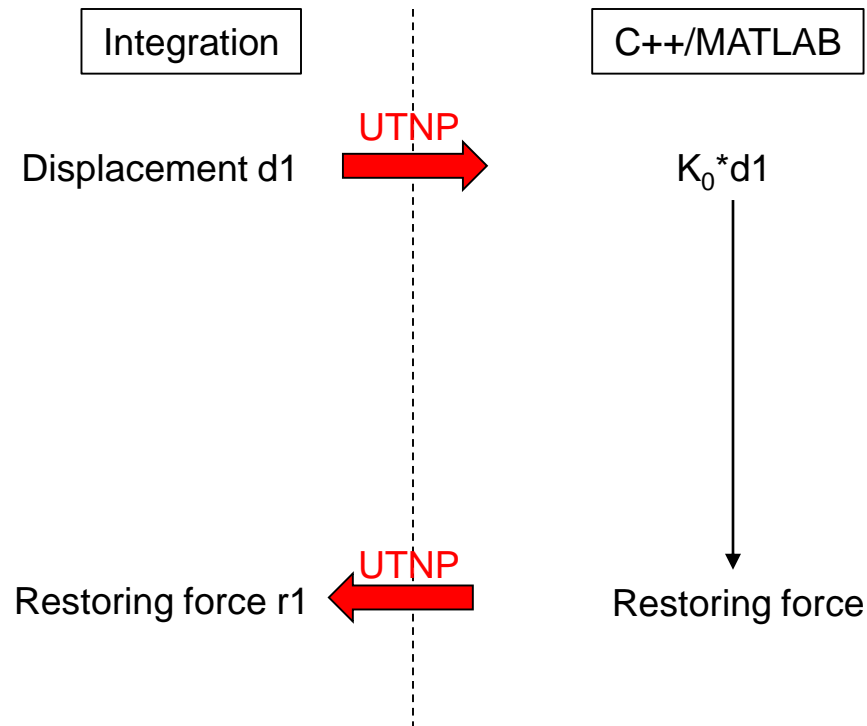
### ◇ OpenSees to C++/MATLAB



# Simulation Method

## ❑ Communication overview

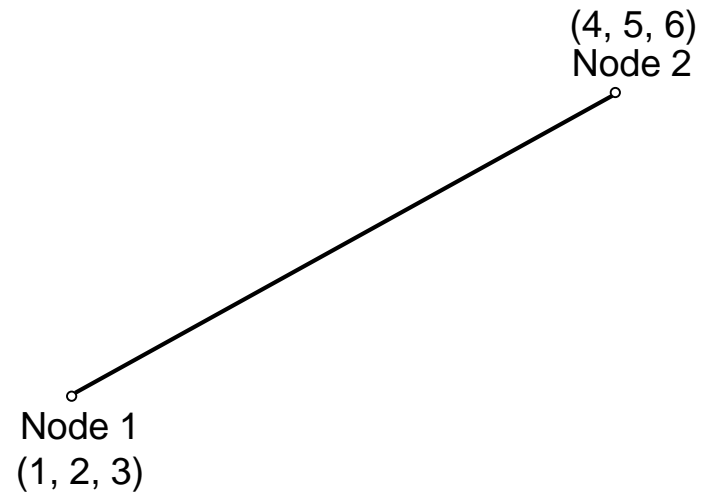
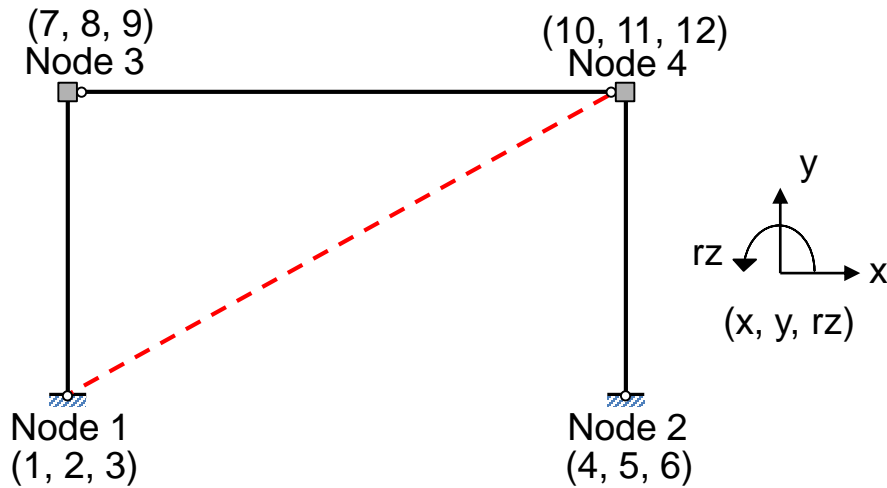
- ◇ OpenSees to C++/MATLAB



# Substructure modules

## □ Communication configuration

- ◆ Port number
- ◆ Interface nodes and DOFs








Integration module	Substructure module	
Node 1	1 ↔ 1	Node 1
	2 ↔ 2	
	3 ↔ 3	
Node 4	10 ↔ 4	Node 2
	11 ↔ 5	
	12 ↔ 6	



# Substructure modules

## ❑ OpenSees

### ◇ Example folder

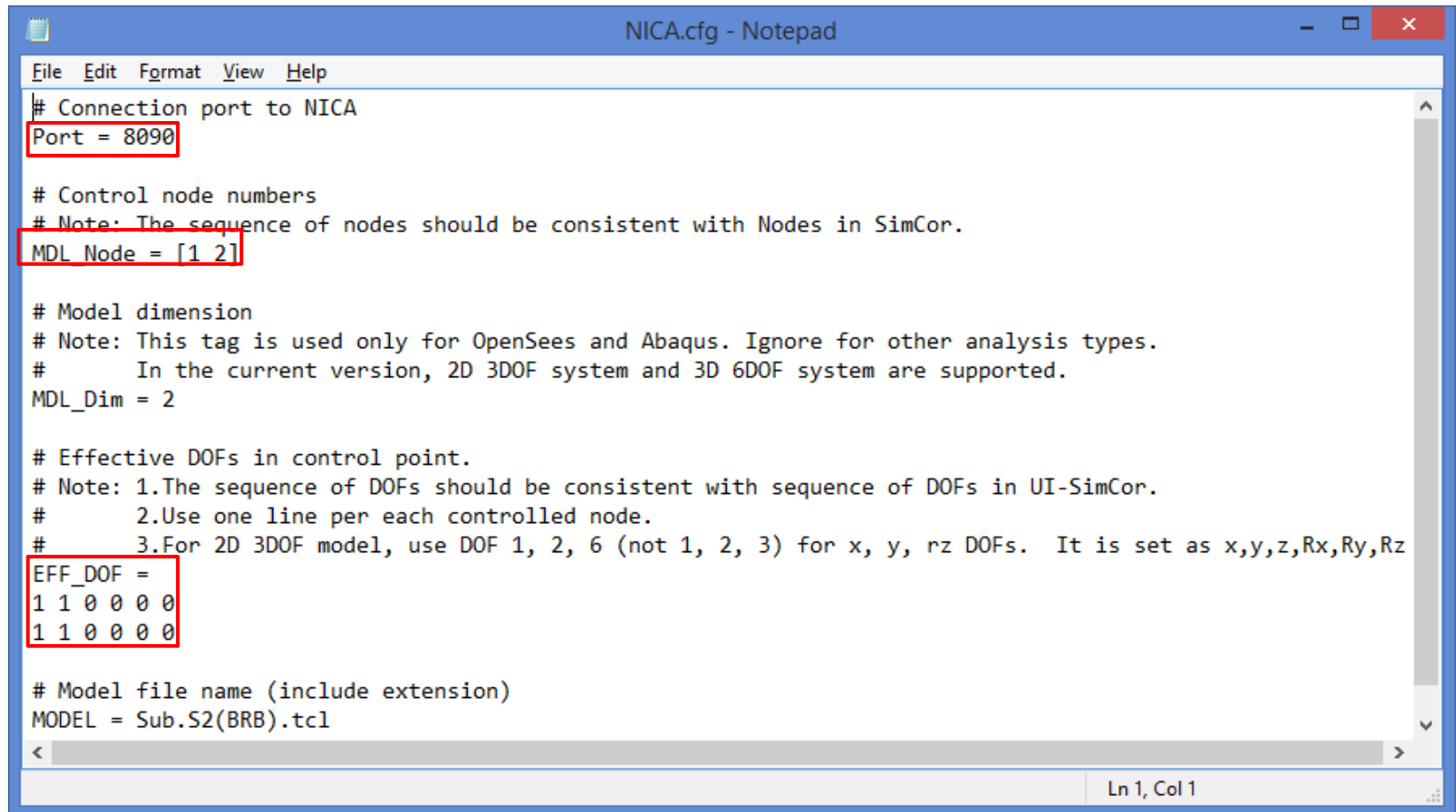
<< UT-SIM > deliverable > OpenSees - OpenSees > NICA				▼	↻	Search NICA	🔍
Name	Date modified	Type	Size				
 DataExchange.dll	2015-05-11 3:37 PM	Application extens...	13 KB				
 NICA.cfg	2017-03-25 2:26 PM	CFG File	1 KB				
 NICA.exe	2015-06-20 8:35 PM	Application	171 KB				
 Sub.S2(BRB).tcl	2016-11-20 9:49 AM	TCL File	5 KB				
 Units.tcl	2016-10-11 2:03 AM	TCL File	3 KB				



# Substructure modules

## ❑ OpenSees

### ◆ NICA.cfg



```
File Edit Format View Help
# Connection port to NICA
Port = 8090

# Control node numbers
# Note: The sequence of nodes should be consistent with Nodes in SimCor.
MDL Node = [1 2]

# Model dimension
# Note: This tag is used only for OpenSees and Abaqus. Ignore for other analysis types.
# In the current version, 2D 3DOF system and 3D 6DOF system are supported.
MDL_Dim = 2

# Effective DOFs in control point.
# Note: 1.The sequence of DOFs should be consistent with sequence of DOFs in UI-SimCor.
# 2.Use one line per each controlled node.
# 3.For 2D 3DOF model, use DOF 1, 2, 6 (not 1, 2, 3) for x, y, rz DOFs. It is set as x,y,z,Rx,Ry,Rz
EFF_DOF =
1 1 0 0 0 0
1 1 0 0 0 0

# Model file name (include extension)
MODEL = Sub.S2(BRB).tcl
```

Ln 1, Col 1



# Substructure modules

## ❑ OpenSees

### ◆ Sub.S2(BRB).tcl

Constraints command

Numberer command

System command

Test command

Algorithm command

Integrator command

Analysis command

Analyze command

```
Sub.S2(BRB).tcl
1  # -----
2  #  MODEL INPUTS
3  source Units.tcl; # Source the Unit Conversion file
4
5  model basic -ndm 2 -ndf 3; # 2D model, 3 DOFs per node
6
7  set Lc [expr 3.3*$m]; # set the length of columns to 3.3 meters
8  set Lb [expr 6.0*$m]; # set the length of the beam to 6.0 meters
9  set E [expr 200000*$MPa]; # Modulus of Elasticity of Steel
10 set Fy [expr 300*$MPa]; # Yield Stress of Steel Material
11 set Lbr [expr { sqrt( $Lc*$Lc + $Lb*$Lb ) }]; # Length of the brace
12 set Abr [expr 1024*$mm2]; # Area of the BRB steel core
13
14 # -----
15 puts "Building Model Geometry";
16 node 1 0 0;
17 node 4 $Lb $Lc;
18
19 # -----
20 puts "Defining Material/Sections";
21 set Pb [expr $Fy*$Abr]; # Brace Yield Force
22 set Kb [expr $E*$Abr]; # Brace stiffness in local coordinates
23 set b 0.01;
24 set R0 18;
25 set cR1 0.925;
26 set cR2 0.15;
27 set a1 0.0;
28 set a2 1.0;
29 set a3 0.0;
30 set a4 1.0;
31 set sigInit 0.0;
32 set matTag 1;
33 uniaxialMaterial Steel02 $matTag $Pb $Kb $b $R0 $cR1 $cR2 $a1 $a2 $a3 $a4 $sigInit;
34 section Uniaxial 1 1 P; # BRB Section Defined
35
36 # -----
37 puts "Define BRB Element in HS";
38 element corotTruss 1 1 4 1; # BRB defined as a truss element
```





# Substructure modules

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## ❑ OpenSees

### ◈ How to run simulation

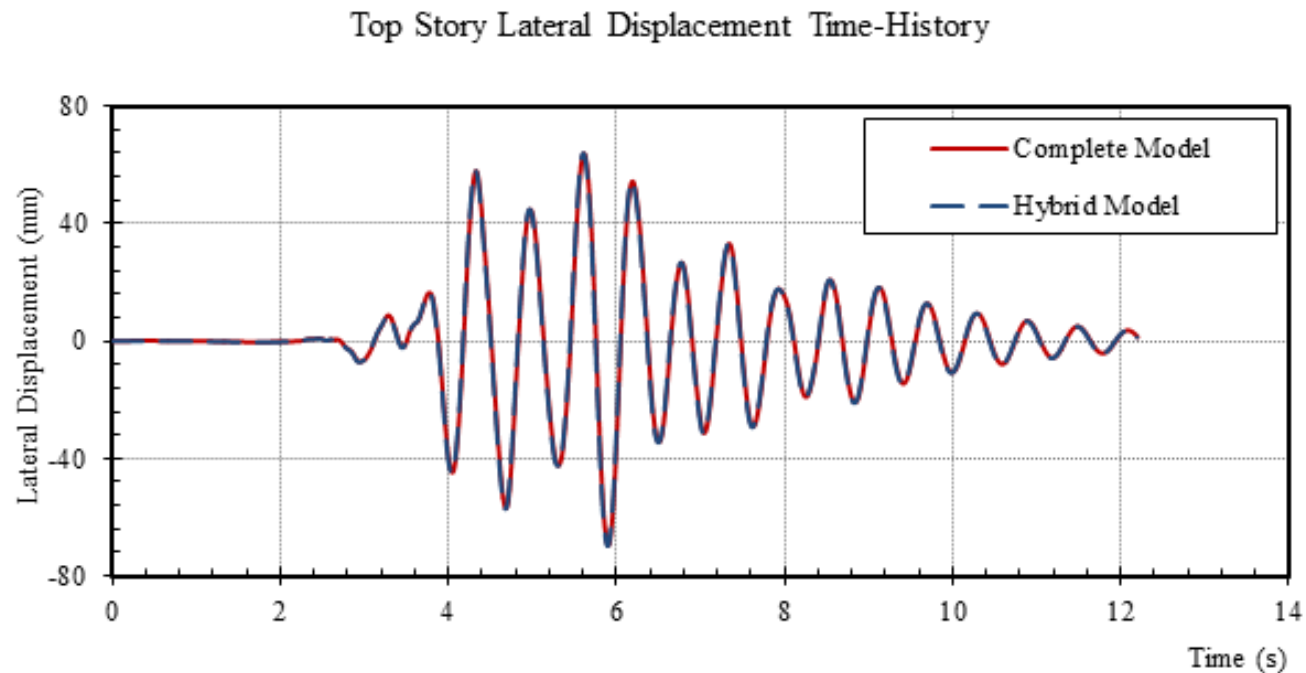
- Run NICA.exe. In NICA program window, it shows 'waiting for connection'.
- Run OpenSees integration module.
- Once the connection between the integration module and substructure modules is established, the 'Press Enter to continue' message will appear in NICA command window. Click on the NICA command prompt and press Enter.



# Substructure modules

## ❑ OpenSees

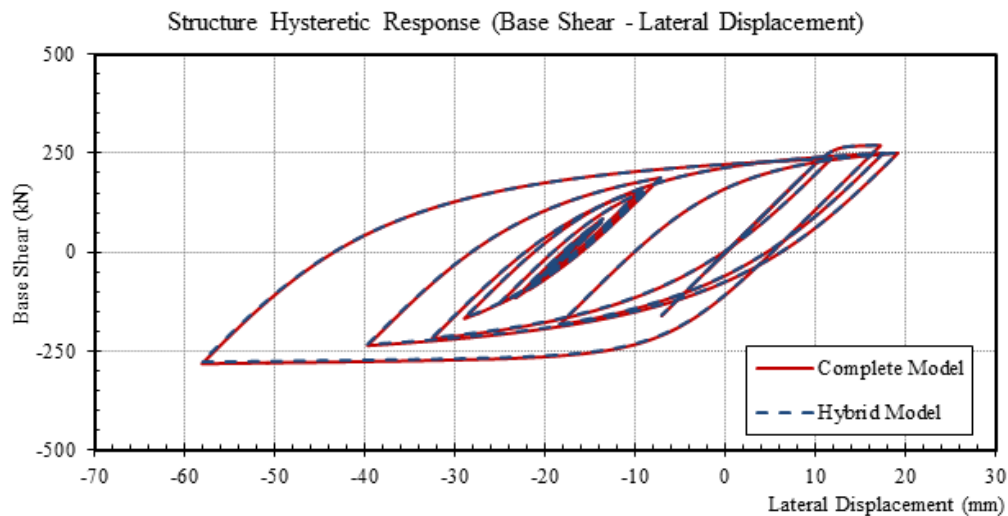
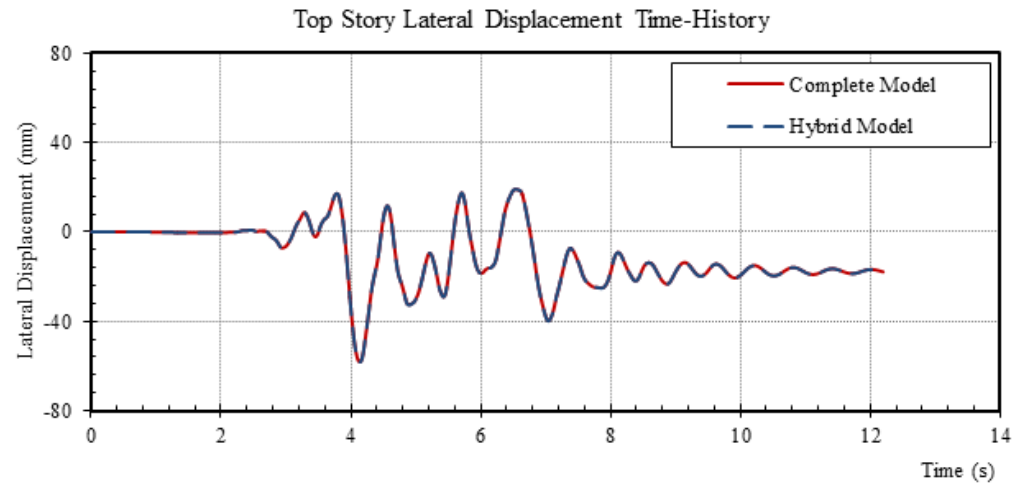
### ◇ Linear analysis



# Substructure modules

## ❑ OpenSees

### ◆ Nonlinear analysis



# Substructure modules

## ❑ MATLAB/C++

### ◇ Communication configuration (i.e. MATLAB)

```
clear all; close all; clc
```

```
loadlibrary('./DataExchange.dll', './DataExchange.h');
```

```
% define socket variables
```

```
PortNumber = 8090;
```

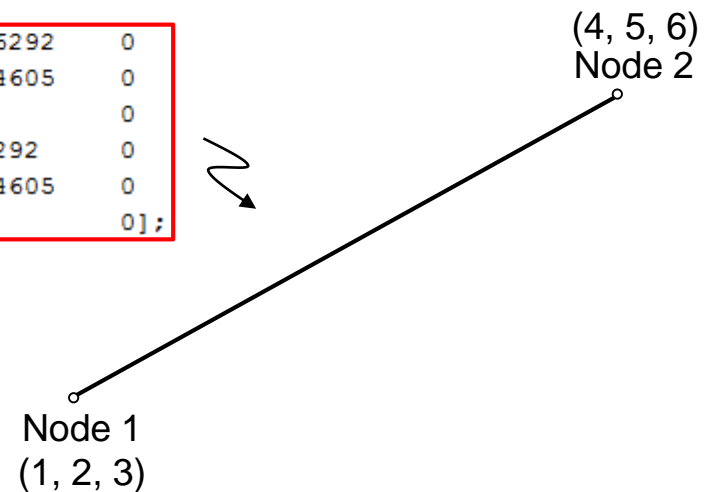
```
machineInetAddr = libpointer('cstring','0.0.0.0');
```

```
sockfd = 0;
```

```
flag = 2;
```

```
% define initial stiffness matrix
```

```
Kinit = [22.9621 12.62920 0 -22.9621 -12.6292 0  
12.6292 6.94605 0 -12.6292 -6.94605 0  
0 0 0 0 0 0  
-22.9621 -12.6292 0 22.9621 12.6292 0  
-12.6292 -6.94605 0 12.6292 6.94605 0  
0 0 0 0 0 0];
```



# Substructure modules

## □ MATLAB/C++

### ◇ Main loop (i.e. MATLAB)

#### ■ Receive displacement

```
case Impose_TargetValues
```

```
% calculate the size to be appended to the message header
lens = calllib('DataExchange', 'indicator');

%receive displacement from OpenSees
rdata = libpointer('doublePtr', zeros(lens,1));
calllib('DataExchange', 'RecvData', sockfd1, rdata, lens, TCP_IP);
displ = get(rdata, 'value');
```

#### ■ Send restoring force

```
case Report_Values
```

```
% calculate the size to be appended to the message header
lens = calllib('DataExchange', 'indicator');

% calculate restoring force
force = Kinit * displ;
sdata = [displ; force];
sdata1 = libpointer('doublePtr', sdata);

% send force to OpenSees
calllib('DataExchange', 'SendData', sockfd1, sdata1, lens, TCP_IP);
```

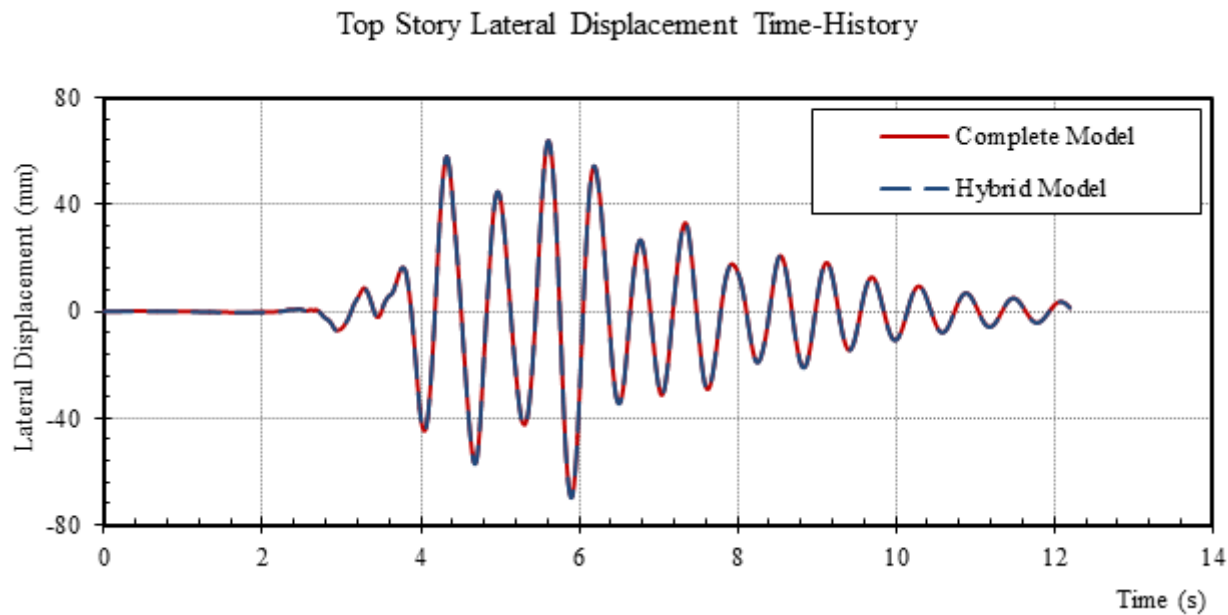
Can be replaced with the  
algorithm for nonlinear elements



# Substructure modules

## □ C++/MATLAB

### ◇ Linear analysis



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**Thanks for your attention!**  
**Questions?**

